

# Nick McKenna

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## Summary

- **PhD in NLP** (Finishing Oct 2023)
- Seeking an AI / ML Scientist position starting autumn 2023.
- Ex-Applied Science at Amazon. Former Product Manager.
- 6 publications in NLP.  
5 years of experience in ML + NLP.  
2 years of professional experience.
- **Research Experience:** commonsense reasoning, QA, Knowledge Graphs, Generative LLMs and hallucination.

## Education

### THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

Ph.D. Informatics Expected Oct 2023  
*Institute for Language, Cognition, and Computation*

**Thesis:** *Inference of Natural Language Predicates in the Open Domain*

**Advisor:** Mark Steedman

M.Sc. Artificial Intelligence, *Distinction* 2019

### BROWN UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Computer Science 2017

## Professional Experience

**Applied Scientist II Intern**, Amazon, Alexa AI *Cambridge, UK* Jun – Oct 2022

- Researched a neuro-symbolic model for answering questions which is fully differentiable and explainable. The model leverages a Language Model and Differentiable Knowledge Graph to answer natural user questions using KG facts, which may be updated without model retraining.
- Published in ACL 2023: SustaiNLP workshop as *KGQA Without Retraining*. ↪ [Paper Link](#)

**Product Manager**, TapToBook (Startup) *Miami, USA* 2017 – 2018

- Identified business needs, researched and designed solutions, and prioritized the product roadmap for the 10-person development team (spanning web, iOS, and Android).
- Transformed the core business model with innovative technologies and user experiences to find product-market fit, with focus on scalable AI solutions.
- Scaled the platform to national brands including Planet Fitness, leading to profitability.

**Product Management Intern**, Yelp *San Francisco, USA* Jun – Aug 2016

- Grew engagement by 13% on business review highlights by surfacing user-relevant information.

**Engineering Intern**, Yelp *San Francisco, USA* May – Aug 2015

- Developed a new tool for restaurant hosts to create guest reservations, reducing time spent on this task by 88% (for *Yelp Reservations* on iPad, an OpenTable competitor).

## Skills

- **Modeling:** Machine Learning for automated decision-making; extracting structured knowledge from text; answering user questions; generative modeling of tasks using large models, etc.
- **Languages:** Python, Java, Swift/iOS, C, SQL+Splunk
- **Tools:** PyTorch, Huggingface Transformers, LLMs like LLaMA & GPT-4, AWS, Git, Numpy, Scipy

## Publications

### Preprints

*ArXiv* 2023 **Nick McKenna\*** and Tianyi Li\*; Liang Cheng, Mohammad Javad Hosseini, Mark Johnson, and Mark Steedman. *Sources of Hallucination by Large Language Models on Inference Tasks*.  
↔ [Paper Link](#)

### Conference Papers

*AAACL* 2023 **Nick McKenna**, Tianyi Li, Mark Johnson, and Mark Steedman. *Smoothing Entailment Graphs with Language Models*. In Preparation. **Nominated for Best Paper Award**.  
↔ [Preprint Link](#)

*EMNLP* 2021 **Nick McKenna**, Liane Guillou, Mohammad Javad Hosseini, Sander Bijl de Vroe, Mark Johnson, and Mark Steedman. *Multivalent Entailment Graphs for Question Answering*.  
↔ [Paper Link](#)

*\*SEM* 2020 **Nick McKenna** and Mark Steedman. *Learning Negation Scope from Syntactic Structure*.  
↔ [Paper Link](#)

### Workshop Papers

*SustainNLP* 2023 **Nick McKenna** and Priyanka Sen. *KGQA Without Retraining*. Workshop at ACL.  
↔ [Paper Link](#)

*CASE* 2021 Sander Bijl de Vroe\* and Liane Guillou\*; Miloš Stanojević, **Nick McKenna**, and Mark Steedman. *Modality and Negation in Event Extraction*. Workshop at ACL.  
↔ [Paper Link](#)

## Teaching

### Graduate TA at the University of Edinburgh

Accelerated Natural Language Processing (M.Sc. course)	2019 – 2021
Natural Language Understanding and Machine Translation (M.Sc. course)	2020 – 2022

### Undergraduate TA at Brown University

Computational Linguistics	2017
Computer Graphics	2016
Computer Architecture	2015

### Talk Panelist

“Getting into NLP Research” at NAACL	2021
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### Conference Referee

ACL	2023
EACL	2023
EMNLP	2021, 2023
COLING	2020
STARSEM	2020, 2021

## Large Software Projects

- **2048: Two to Infinity (iOS)**: 16,000 downloads; ranked top 100 strategy games in USA and Canada.
- **Movie Review Summarizer (Python, PyTorch)**: Hierarchical sentiment analysis model usable for extractive summarization of reviews by selecting the most sentimental sentences.
- **StingRay Renderer (OpenGL, C++)**: Real-time GPU raytracing of 3D scenes using shader caching.

## Awards & Honors

Huawei Ph.D. Scholarship Award	2019
Outstanding M.Sc. Dissertation: <i>Learning Negation Scope Semantics with Structure</i> ↔ <a href="#">Link</a>	2019